

Why Transportation and Logistics Companies Choose Greater Montréal





The world's best economic promotion agency at your service



Montreal





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Top reasons to choose Greater Montréal for logistics and transportation



Fluidity, intermodal reliability and efficiency of all modes of transport: sea, rail, road and air



Strategic geographic location between Canada, the U.S. and Europe



Container residence time among the shortest on the East Coast of North America



Port of Montréal **among the top 5** on the North American East Coast

48 hours to reach close to 110 million consumers by truck and train



A strong ecosystem composed of more than 6,000 companies



Government Maritime Strategy: **Major investments** for businesses and logistics infrastructure



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Qualified workforce of **122,000 employees** in logistics

A unique, interconnected

& collaborative ecosystem in Al



Lowest electricity rates among major North American cities

Montréal, your gateway for an efficient supply chain

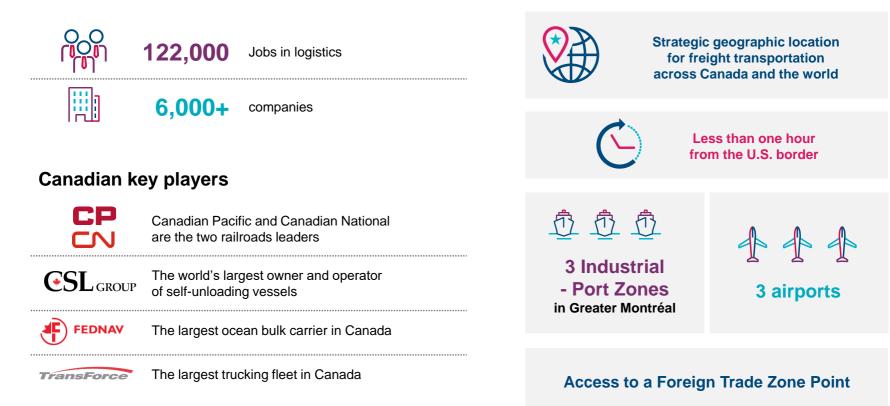


01 A Booming Transportation Hub





Major transportation & logistics hub



A rich and innovative ecosystem



A world-class hub in artificial intelligence

- \$3+ billion in Al investments in Greater Montréal since 2016
- The Canadian government chose Montréal as headquarters for SCALE AI, Canada's AI supply chain supercluster
- A community of more than 600 researchers and graduate students at Mila - the world's largest academic research lab in deep learning and reinforcement learning
- Sample of major players located in Greater Montréal:





High quality multimodal infrastructures

Efficient flow of goods across borders

- Canada is ranked 1st out of all G7 countries for the ease of flow of goods across the border.
- Only Canada has free trade agreements with all G7 countries.
- Accessible, efficient, and affordable intermodal transportation:



Air

Two international airports (Montréal-Trudeau and Montréal-Mirabel) and one general aviation airport (Saint-Hubert) with ample space to build.



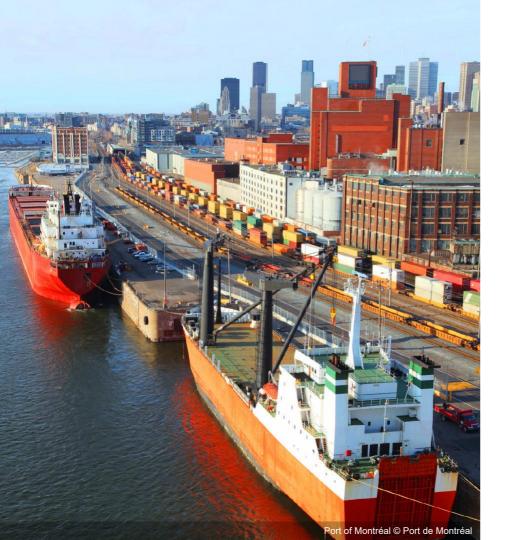
Sea

One of North America's busiest ports, connected to over 100 countries.



Land and rail 32,000 km of railways and located one hour from the U.S. border.





Access to a Foreign Trade Zone Point

CargoM and its partners announced the **designation** of a Foreign Trade Zone Point for Greater Montréal to facilitate interactions between companies and federal agencies in the processing of their tax and duty-free request.

"Designating the region a Foreign Trade Zone Point will streamline access to government programs and services. In addition to fostering economic growth, this will help local businesses optimize their exports abroad and in turn, generate more jobs at home."

The Honourable Marc Garneau, Canada's Minister of Transport



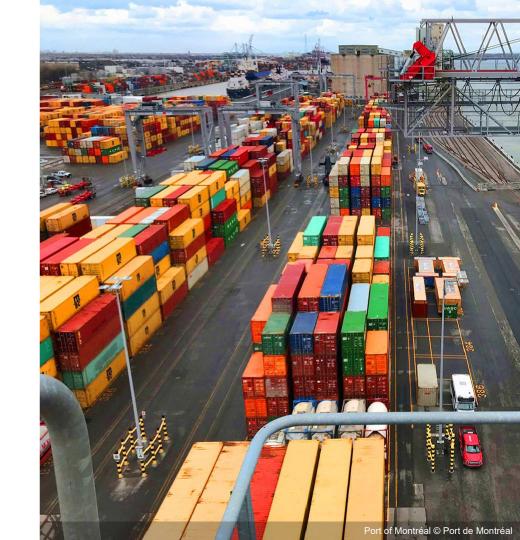
Largest port in Eastern Canada



- Dubbed the port for Québec and Ontario shippers
- More than 2,000 ships/year, 2,500 trucks/day and 60– 80 trains/week
- Access to 70 M consumers in 36 hours and 110 M consumers in 48 hours
- Close to 40,6 M tonnes of merchandise in 2018: 40% liquid bulk, 37% containers and 23% solid bulk
- An increase of the maritime traffic (manufactured goods) to 9.2% (2018-2019)
- Canada invests \$18.5 M and Québec invests \$ 6.3 M in Port of Montréal to increase transport efficiency, capacity, and security at the Port of Montréal.



Government Maritime Strategy 2015-2030 More than \$300 M in financial support for industrial-port zones to build road access routes to port a multimodal sites, public infrastructure related to logistical hubs, and tourism infrastructure.



3 industrial-Port Zones in Greater Montréal

"The industrial-port zones of Greater Montréal are sending a powerful signal to investors about the development opportunities offered near strategic transportation infrastructures. Of course, the presence of an accessible Port of Montréal, coupled with marshalling yards and main roads of the city allow to give companies around an undeniable competitive advantage. ",

> Aéroport International

Montréal-Trudeau

Mathieu Charbonneau, General Manager of CargoM

Port terminal of Contrecoeur

Port of Montréal major expansion project Completion of project **planned for 2023-2024**

- Nearly 5,000 jobs during construction
- One-time impact on GDP: \$470 M, including \$364 M in Québec



Port terminal of Montréal

Port terminal of Sainte-Catherine

Industrial-port zones

Classification yard

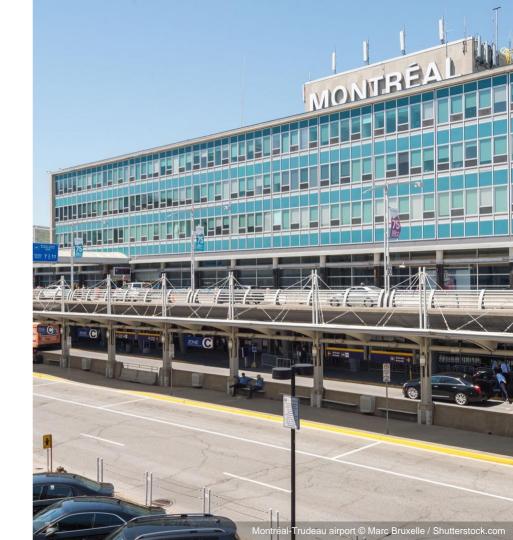
Airports

Source: CargoM, 2019; Port de Montréal, 2019.

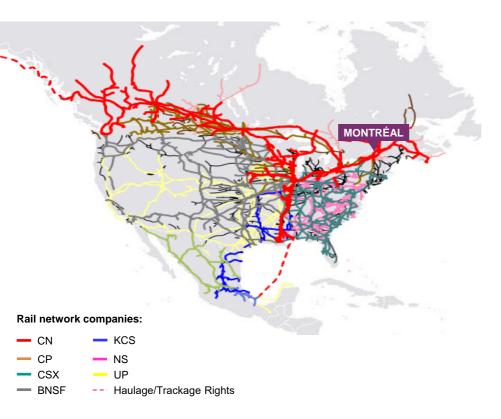
The most international airport



- **Two international airports:** Montréal–Trudeau and Montréal–Mirabel
- One general aviation airport: Saint-Hubert
- 20.3 M passengers in 2019
- Direct flights from Montréal–Trudeau airport to more than 150 destinations, including 129 international routes
- Air freight : +10% between 2017-2019 (229,400 tons of cargo): 126,500 T (Montréal-Trudeau) and 102,900 T (Montréal-Mirabel)



A rail network that makes connections with North America possible





A rail network that extends across Canada and the U.S. all the way to Mexico: over 42,557 km of track in Canada

Major companies operating in Montréal

 Canadian National Railway Company (CN)

Headquarters located in Montréal. Tracks stretching across Canada from the Atlantic to the Pacific coast and following the Mississippi River all the way to the Gulf of Mexico

CP

Canadian Pacific Railway (CP)

22,500 km of track in 6 Canadian provinces and 13 U.S. states



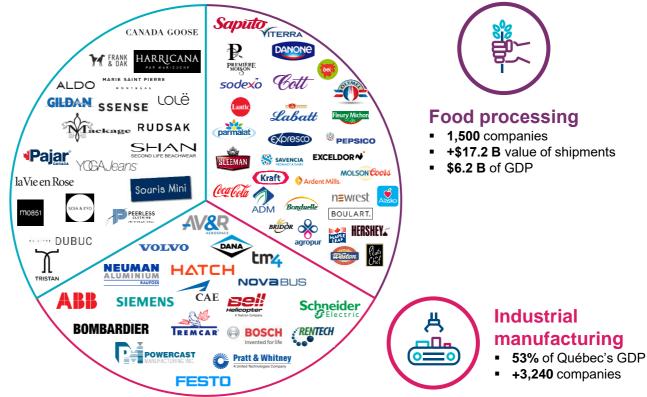
CSX

More than 34,000 km of track in 23 U.S. states, Ontario and Québec

A potential of clients coming from strong manufacturing sectors in Greater Montréal

Fashion manufacturing

- 1,800 companies in Québec
- Sales of \$8 B
- 3rd North American fashion manufacturing hub



Source: Mmode, 2018; Zalando, 2018; Plans stratégiques 2016-2019, Gouvernement du Québec; Deloitte 2015; Ministère de l'Économie, de la Science et de l'Innovation, 2016; Quebec Institute of Statistics and MAPAQ, Sector Profile of the Bio-Food Industry in Quebec, 2018 Edition; Montréal International's estimates; Ville de Montréal, 2017.



World leaders recently set up automated logistics centers in Montreal

Jobeyr

Automated center for food distribution and retail: seven storeys high, it features state-of-the-art technology that enhances efficiency and customizes shipments to meet the needs of individual retailers.

DECATHLON

Warehouse and distribution center: its first in Canada with close to 300,000 sq. ft.



Distribution center with an automated section.



Automated center for furniture distribution and retail: 12 linear gantry robots to ensure efficient provision of in-house loading aids and optimise the goods-in process. A 750-metre floor conveyor system with 42 vehicles will connect the goods-in stations to the high-bay warehouse.



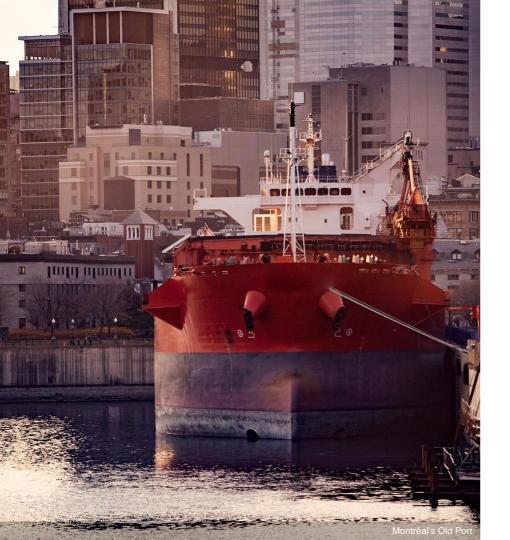
300,000 sq. ft. distribution center

Source: GlobeNewsWire, 2018; Est Média Montréal, 2019; Inside logistics, 2019; 17 La relève, 2019.

02 A Strategic Market Access







A gateway to 60% of the world's GDP

Thanks to **CUSMA, CETA, CPTPP** and 12 other free trade agreements in force*

Direct access to **1.5 billion consumers** and a **combined GDP** of **US\$50 trillion** (60% of the world's output of goods and services)

Only Canada has free trade agreements with all other G7 countries

*Canada-United States-Mexico Agreement (CUSMA), Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) and Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)

Source: World Trade Organization, 2020; World Bank, 2019; Census Bureau, 2020..

The highest concentration of tech jobs in Canada



03 A Deep and Growing Pool of Highly Qualified Talent







Dynamic university research in transportation and logistics



 Interuniversity Research Center on Enterprise Networks, Logistics and Transportation

GERAD

Group for Research in Decision Analysis

HEC MONTREAL

- Canada Research Chair in Distribution Management
- Canada Research Chair in Decision Making Under Uncertainty
- Chair in Logistics and Transportation

UQÀM

- Canada Research Chair in Stochastic Simulation and Optimization
- NSERC Industrial Research Chair in Logistics Management



 Transportation & Logistics Network Optimization University Chair

Collaborative cluster organizations to support companies and investors



AI-Powered Supply Chains



Transport and logistics

Pôle D'Excellence quédécois en transport terrestre

Ground transportation

Crappe des Crappe des transports électriques et intelligents

Electric and smart vehicles

Clean technologies

techno MONTREAL Information and communications technologies





Canada's most bilingual and trilingual population



2.5 million residents speak English, that's 9% more than in Vancouver



55% of the population is bilingual (French and English), compared to 8% in Toronto and 7% in Vancouver



Almost 20% of the population is fluent in three or more languages, compared to 4% in Toronto and 3% in Vancouver

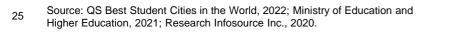
The best student city in the Americas and Canada's university capital

- Canada's university capital: 15 university institutions and 60 colleges
- 320,000 post-secondary students, including more than 200,000 university students and 35,500 international university students
- 1st in Canada for university research funding with \$1.34+ billion yearly



Best student city in the Americas tied with Boston QS Best Student Cities Rankings 2022

1	Montréal tied with Boston
2	Toronto
2	Toronto
3	New York
4	
4	Vancouver
5	San Francisco





04 Competitive Operating Costs and Incentives





Advantageous salaries for employers

Median annual salaries* for 7 typical professions in US\$

Selection of 6 large metropolitan areas in North America, 2021

	Montréal	Toronto	Atlanta	Detroit	Chicago	New York
Warehouse Worker	\$31,444	\$33,665	\$34,716	\$38,130	\$39,917	\$41,705
Heavy Truck Driver	\$44,107	\$47,765	\$50,278	\$53,269	\$56,918	\$60,873
Distribution Manager	\$67,613	\$73,228	\$83,001	\$84,866	\$87,012	\$103,707
Automotive Engineer	\$69,155	\$74,878	\$80,599	\$82,428	\$84,565	\$100,637
Storage Administrator	\$69,374	\$73,864	\$87,367	\$93,004	\$93,947	\$101,587
Warehouse Manager	\$71,936	\$77,423	\$85,880	\$83,512	\$89,861	\$98,224
Manager Manufacturing	\$82,584	\$89,128	\$103,743	\$105,762	\$107,821	\$130,130

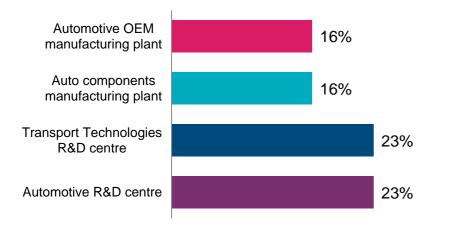
Note: Salaries based on 5 years of experience. Industry category : Transportation and Warehousing (NAICS 4800).

Currency exchange based on the monthly average of May 2021: US\$1.00 = CA\$1.2219.

Source: Economic Research Institute Inc., June, 2021.

The lowest operating costs for the transportation and logistics industry

Greater Montréal's cost advantage In four sectors related to the smart transportation industry (%) Compared to five other North American metropolitan areas,* 2019



Business operating costs are the lowest in Greater Montréal:

- Montréal has a 20% cost advantage on average over the following five North American metropolitan areas: Toronto, Chicago, New York, Atlanta and Detroit.
- A cost model developed by fDi Benchmark to compare operating costs for different locations and types of businesses (labour, property and utility costs).

Source: fDi Benchmark, 2019.

* The five metropolitan areas are Toronto, Chicago, New York, Atlanta and Detroit. Currency exchange based on the monthly average of July 2019: US\$1.00 = CA\$1.2981.

Funding for the transportation and logistics industry



ESSO

29

Major Investment Projects

 Projects of \$100 M or more may, under certain conditions

Partnership-building transportation electrification projects

 Intended to encourage universities, public research centres and SMEs to work together by providing funding for the development of innovative products and processes

Strategic Innovation Fund (SIF)

- Repayable or non-repayable contributions up to 50% of eligible costs for projects up to \$500 M
- All industrial and technological sectors to support innovation

ESSOR (innovative manufacturing)

- Refundable (interest-free & low interest loans) and non-refundable contributions
- Up to 25% of the capitalizable expenses

- And many others!

Source: Ministère de l'Économie et de l'Innovation du Québec, 2019; Innovation, Science and Economic Developpement Canada, 2019; Investissement Québec, 2019.



05

Montréal International's Personalized, Free and Confidential Services





Montréal International, a single point of access to a series of personalized, free and confidential services





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